

Find whether following functions are even / odd / neither (1 to 20) :

1. $y = x^4 - 2x^2$ 2. $y = x - x^2$ 3. $y = \cos x$ 4. $y = 2^x$ 5. $f(x) = \text{Sgn}(x) + x^{2000}$ 6. $f(x) = x^3 \cot x$

7. $f(x) = \tan(x^5) e^{x^3 \text{Sgn } x^7}$ 8. $f(x) = \sqrt[3]{1-x^2} + \sqrt[3]{1+x^2}$ 9. $f(x) = \ln \left(\frac{1+x^3}{1-x^3} \right)$

10. $f(x) = \frac{a^x - 1}{x^n(a^x + 1)}$, $n \in I$ 11. $f(x) = \sin \log_{10} (x + \sqrt{1+x^2})$ 12. $f(x) = \frac{(1+2^x)^2}{2^x}$

13. $f(x) = \{(\text{Sgn}(x))^{\text{Sgn } x}\}^n$, $n \in I$ 14. $f(x) = \frac{x}{e^x - 1} + \frac{x}{2} + 1$ 15. $f(x) = (-1)^{[x]}$

16. $f(x) = \frac{2x(\sin x + \tan x)}{2 \left[\frac{x+21\pi}{\pi} \right] - 41}$ 17. $f(x) = \sin \left(\tan^{-1} \left(\sin^{-1} \left(\ln \left(x + \sqrt{x^2 + 1} \right) \right) \right) \right)$

18. $f(x) = \begin{cases} x|x| & x \leq -1 \\ [1+x] + [1-x] & -1 < x < 1 \\ -x|x| & x \geq 1 \end{cases}$ 19. $f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{x^{2n}}{(x^{2n} \text{Sgn } x)^{2n+1}} \left(\frac{e^{1/x} - e^{-1/x}}{e^{1/x} + e^{-1/x}} \right) & x \neq 0 \\ 1 & x = 0 \end{cases}$

20. $f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 \sin \frac{\pi x}{2} & |x| < 1 \\ x|x| & |x| \geq 1 \end{cases}$

write following functions as sum of even and odd functions (21 to 23) :

21. $y = 1 - x^3 - x^4 - 2x^5$ 22. $y = \sin 2x + \cos \frac{x}{2} + \tan x$ 23. $y = a^x$

24. If 'f' is an even function defined on the interval (-5, 5), then 4 real values of x satisfying the equation

$f(x) = f\left(\frac{x+1}{x+2}\right)$ are and

25. $f(x) = \int_0^x \log_e \left(\frac{1-x}{1+x} \right) dx$, then f(x) is(even / odd / neither.)

26. If a function f(x) is even and odd simultaneously. Find f(3) - f(2).

27. Prove that the function defined as, $f(x) = \begin{cases} e^{-\sqrt{|\ln(x)|}} - \{x\} \sqrt{\frac{1}{|\ln(x)|}} & \text{where ever it exists} \\ \{x\} & \text{otherwise, then} \end{cases}$

f(x) is odd as well as even. (where {x} denotes the fractional part function)

28. Let $f: [-2, 2] \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ where $f(x) = x^3 + \sin x + \left[\frac{x^2 + 1}{a} \right]$ be an odd function. Find the value of the parameter 'a'.

[Here [.] denotes greatest integer function].

Find even and odd extensions (29 to 31) :

29. $f(x) = x^2 + 5x - 2 \quad x \in [0, 2]$ 30. $f(x) = x^3 \cot x + a^x \quad x \in [-4, 0]$

31. $f(x) = 3x^9 + x^2 + \cos x + \log(1 + |x|) \quad x \in [0, 5]$

32. Let $f(x) = \begin{cases} [x] ; x \geq 0 \\ g(x) ; x < 0 \end{cases}$ then find $g(x)$ if $f(x)$ is even

33. Let $f: [-2, 2] \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ be a function defined on $[0, 2]$ as follows.

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} x \tan x & ; 0 < x \leq \frac{\pi}{2} \\ \frac{\pi}{2} [x] & ; \frac{\pi}{2} < x \leq 2 \end{cases} \cdot \text{Define } f(x) \text{ on } [-2, 0) \text{ so that it becomes an}$$

(i) An even function on $[-2, 2]$, (ii) An odd function on $[-2, 2]$.

34. If $f(x)$ is a function such that $f(x + y) = f(x) + f(y) \quad \forall x, y \in \mathbb{R}$ then prove that $f(x)$ is odd.

35. If $f(x)$ is a function such that $f(x + y) + f(x - y) = 2f(x) \cdot f(y)$ then prove that $f(x)$ is even.

36. Let $g(x + y) = g(x) \cdot g(y) \quad \forall x, y \in \mathbb{R}$, and $f(0) \neq 0, f(x) = \frac{g(x)}{1 + \{g(x)\}^2}$ then prove that $f(x)$ is even.

37. If $f(x)$ is a function such that $f(x) + f(y) = f\left(\frac{x + y}{1 - xy}\right) \quad \forall x, y \in \mathbb{R}, xy \neq 1$, prove that $f(x)$ is odd

Answer Key

1. even 2. neither even nor odd 3. even 4. neither even nor odd 5. neither even nor odd
 6. Even 7. Odd 8. Even 9. Odd 10. even if n is odd and odd if n is even
 11. odd 12. Even 13. odd if n is odd and even if n is even 14. even
 15. neither even nor odd 16. odd 17. odd 18. even 19. even 20. odd

21. $y = (1 - x^4) + (-x^3 - 2x^5)$ 22. $y = (\sin 2x + \tan x) + \cos \frac{x}{2}$ 23. $y = \frac{a^x + a^{-x}}{2} + \frac{a^x - a^{-x}}{2}$

24. $\frac{-3 - \sqrt{5}}{2}, \frac{-3 + \sqrt{5}}{2}, \frac{-1 - \sqrt{5}}{2}, \frac{-1 + \sqrt{5}}{2}$ 25. Even 26. 0 28. $a > 5$ 29. (i) $x^2 - 5x - 2$,

(ii) $-x^2 + 5x + 2$ 30. (i) $x^3 \cot x + a^x$, (ii) $-x^3 \cot x + a^x$

31. (i) $-3x^9 + x^2 + \cos x + \log(1 + |x|)$, (ii) $3x^9 - x^2 - \cos x - \log(1 + |x|)$. 32. $[-x]$

33. (i) $f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{\pi}{2} [-x] & ; -2 \leq x < -\frac{\pi}{2} \\ x \tan x & ; -\frac{\pi}{2} \leq x < 0 \end{cases}$ (ii) $f(x) = \begin{cases} -\frac{\pi}{2} [-x] & ; -2 \leq x < -\frac{\pi}{2} \\ -x \tan x & ; -\frac{\pi}{2} \leq x < 0 \end{cases}$