

The domain of definition of the function :

1.  $y = \sqrt{2x - x^2}$ .

3.  $y = \sqrt{\frac{x+3}{5-x}}$

5.  $y = \sqrt{6+7x-3x^2}$

7.  $f(x) = \sqrt{4x - x^3}$

9.  $f(x) = \sqrt{\frac{(2x+1)}{x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x}}$

11.  $y = \sqrt{\frac{x^2 - 7x + 12}{x^2 - 2x - 3}}$

13.  $y = \log_2 \frac{x-2}{x+2}$

15.  $y = \log \frac{x^2 + 8x + 7}{x^2 + 7}$

17.  $f(x) = \ln \left( \frac{20}{(x-3)(x-4)} + \frac{10}{x-4} + 1 \right)$

19.  $f(x) = \sqrt{(x-1)(x-2)(3-x)(x+1)(2-x)}$

20.  $f(x) = \sqrt{\left( \frac{1}{x^2+1} + \frac{2}{x^3-x^2+x-1} + \frac{1}{x^3+x^2+x+1} \right)}$

21.  $f(x) = \sqrt{\frac{(x-4)(x-5)(x-2)}{x^4 - 2x^3 - x^2 + 2x}}$

22.  $y = \sqrt{x-1}\sqrt{x+1}$

24.  $f(x) = \sqrt{2-x} + \sqrt{1+x}$

26.  $y = \sqrt{1-x^2} + \sqrt{3x-x^2-2}$

28.  $y = \frac{1}{\sqrt{14+5x-x^2}} + \sqrt{x^2-x-20}$

30.  $y = \frac{\sqrt{4-3x-x^2}}{x+4}$

2.  $f(x) = \sqrt{x^2 - 5x + 6}$

4.  $y = \sqrt{-4x^2 + 4x + 3}$

6.  $y = \sqrt{\frac{1}{2x^2 - 5x - 3}}$

8.  $f(x) = \sqrt{3x - x^3}$

10.  $y = \sqrt{5-x-\frac{6}{x}}$

12.  $y = \sqrt{\frac{x^2 - 5x + 6}{x^2 + 6x + 8}}$

14.  $f(x) = \log \frac{x+3}{x+1}$

16.  $y = \log((x^2 - 3x)(x+5))$

18.  $f(x) = \sqrt{\left( \frac{2}{x^2-x+1} - \frac{1}{x+1} - \frac{2x-1}{x^3+1} \right)}$

23.  $y = \sqrt{x-1} + \sqrt{6-x}$

25.  $f(x) = \sqrt{x^2-x-20} + \sqrt{6-x}$

27.  $y = \sqrt{x^2-x-20} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2-5x-14}}$

29.  $y = \frac{1}{x-1} + \sqrt{2+x}$

31.  $f(x) = \frac{\sqrt{12+x-x^2}}{x(x-2)}$

$$32. f(x) = \frac{\sqrt{x^2 + x - 6}}{x^2 - 4}$$

$$34. f(x) = \log_x e$$

$$36. \sqrt{4-x} + \frac{1}{\log_{10} x}$$

$$38. y = \frac{\sqrt{x+5}}{\log(9-x)}$$

$$40. y = \sqrt{x^2 + 4x - 5} \cdot \log(x+1)$$

$$42. y = \sqrt{x^2 + 4x - 5} \cdot \log(x+5)$$

$$44. y = \log(5x^2 - 8x - 4) + (x+3)^{-0.5}$$

$$46. y = \sqrt{16x - x^5} + \log_{1/2}(x^2 - 1)$$

$$48. y = \sqrt{\log(x+1)}$$

$$50. y = \sqrt{\log \frac{1-2x}{x+3}}$$

$$52. f(x) = \sqrt{\log_{0.4}(x-x^2)}$$

$$54. y = \sqrt{\log_{0.5}(x^2 - 9) + 4}$$

$$56. \sqrt{1 - \log_3 x}$$

$$58. f(x) = \sqrt{\log_{1/2} \frac{x}{x^2 - 1}}$$

$$60. f(x) = \cos^{-1} \left( \frac{6-3x}{4} \right) + \operatorname{cosec}^{-1} \left( \frac{x-1}{2} \right)$$

$$61. \frac{\sqrt{4-x^2}}{\sin^{-1}(2-x)}$$

$$63. y = \sqrt{3-x} + \arcsin \frac{3-2x}{5}$$

$$65. f(x) = \arcsin 3^x$$

$$33. y = \frac{\sqrt{x+12-x^2}}{x^2-9}$$

$$35. \frac{1}{\log_{10}(1-x)} + \sqrt{x+2}$$

$$37. y = \frac{1}{3 - \log_3(x-3)}$$

$$39. y = \sqrt{4x-x^2} - \log_3(x-2)$$

$$41. f(x) = \log(5x^2 - 8x - 4) + \sqrt{x-1}$$

$$43. y = \frac{\log(3-2x-x^2)}{\sqrt{x}}$$

$$45. y = \sqrt{4x-x^2} + \log(x^2-1)$$

$$47. f(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{4x^2-1}} + \ln x(x^2-1)$$

$$49. y = \sqrt{\log \frac{3-x}{x}}$$

$$51. y = \sqrt{\log_{0.3} \frac{x-1}{x+5}}$$

$$53. y = \sqrt{\log_{0.3}(x^2 - 5x + 7)}$$

$$55. y = \sqrt{\log_{0.4} \frac{x-1}{x+5} \cdot \frac{1}{x^2-36}}$$

$$57. f(x) = \sqrt{\log[(5x-x^2)/6]}$$

$$59. f(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{\log_{0.5}(x^2 - 7x + 13)}}$$

$$62. y = \arcsin \frac{x-3}{2} - \log(4-x)$$

$$64. f(x) = \sin^{-1} \left( \log_2 \left( \frac{x^2}{2} \right) \right)$$

$$66. \log \cos x$$

67.  $f(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{\sin x}} + \sqrt[3]{\sin x}$  68.  $y = \sqrt{3 \sin x - 1}$
69.  $y = \sqrt{2 \sin \frac{x}{2}}$
70.  $y = \frac{1}{\sqrt{4 \cos x + 1}}$  71.  $y = \sqrt{-2 \cos^2 x + 3 \cos x - 1}$
72.  $y = \sqrt{\sin^2 x - \sin x}$  73.  $y = \arccos \frac{2}{2 + \sin x}$
74.  $f(x) = {}^{16-x}C_{2x-1} + {}^{20-3x}P_{4x-5}$
75.  $f(x) = \sqrt{2 - [x]} + \sqrt{1 + [x]}$
76. Write explicitly, functions of y defined by the following equations and also find the domains of definition of the given implicit functions:
- (a)  $10^x + 10^y = 10$  (b)  $x + |y| = 2y$
77. The function f(x) is defined on the interval [0, 1]. Find the domain of definition of the functions  
 (a) f(sin x) (b) f(2x + 3)
78. The function f(x) is defined in [0, 1]. Find the domain of f(tan x), f(3 sin x), f(log x), f(|x - 2|)
79.  $f(x) = \log|4 - x^2|$  80.  $f(x) = \ln(\sqrt{x^2 - 5x - 24} - x - 2)$
81.  $f(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{x - |x|}}$  82.  $f(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{|\cos x| + \cos x}}$
83.  $f(x) = \log_{10}(\sqrt{x-4} + \sqrt{6-x})$  84.  $f(x) = \sqrt{e^{(\sqrt{2-x} + \sqrt{1+x})}}$
85.  $f(x) = \cot^{-1}(e^x + e^{-x})$  86.  $f(x) = \sqrt{\frac{1 - 5^x}{7^{-x} - 7}}$
87.  $f(x) = \sqrt{\frac{3^x - 4^x}{2x^2 - x - 8}}$  88.  $f(x) = \sqrt{\frac{\log_{0.3}(x-1)}{x^2 - 2x - 8}}$
89.  $f(x) = \sqrt{(x^2 - 3x - 10) \ln^2(x-3)}$
90.  $f(x) = \sqrt{77^x - 777^x} + \sqrt{3-x} + \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{3-2x}{5}\right)$
91.  $f(x) = \sqrt{\cos 2x} + \sqrt{16-x^2}$  92.  $y = \log_{10} \sin(x-3) + \sqrt{16-x^2}$
93.  $f(x) = \sqrt{\log_x(\cos 2\pi x)}$ ,  $f(x) = \log_x \sin x$
94.  $y = \frac{\sqrt{\cos x - 1/2}}{\sqrt{6+35x-6x^2}}$  95.  $f(x) = \sqrt{\log_{10}\left(\frac{5x-x^2}{4}\right)} + \sqrt{\operatorname{cosec} x} + (\sin x)^{\frac{1}{3}}$

$$96. f(x) = \sqrt{\cos(\sin x)} + \sqrt{\frac{x-2}{x+2}} + \sqrt{\frac{1+x}{1-x}}$$

$$97. f(x) = \sin |x| + \sin^{-1}(\tan x) + \sin(\sin^{-1} x)$$

$$98. f(x) = \sqrt{x^2 - |x|} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{9-x^2}}$$

$$99. f(x) = \sqrt{\frac{x}{1-|x|}} + \log_e(\sqrt{x+2} + \sqrt{2-x})$$

$$100. f(x) = \frac{1}{x} + 3^{\cos^{-1} x} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{x-2}}$$

$$101. f(x) = \frac{1}{(|x|-1) \{ \cos^{-1}(2x+1) \} \tan 3x}$$

$$102. f(x) = \sqrt{\{\cos(\sin x)\}} + \sin^{-1}\{(1+x^2)/(2x)\}$$

$$103. f(x) = \frac{\log_{2x} 3}{\cos^{-1}(2x-1)}$$

$$104. f(x) = \log_{10} \log_{10} (1+x^3)$$

$$105. f(x) = \log_{100x} \left( \frac{2 \log_{10} x + 1}{-x} \right)$$

$$106. f(x) = \underbrace{\log_{10} \log_{10} \log_{10} \log_{10} \dots \log_{10} x}_{n\text{-times log}}$$

$$107. f(x) = \log_7 \log_5 \log_3 \log_2 (2x^3 + 5x^2 - 14x)$$

$$108. f(x) = \log_{10} (1 - \log_{10} (x^2 - 5x + 16))$$

$$109. f(x) = \sqrt{\log_{0.3} \left( \frac{-3}{(x-1)(x-2)} + \frac{3}{x-2} + 2 \right)}$$

$$110. \psi(x) = \sqrt{\frac{(\log_{0.2} x)^3}{+ (\log_{0.2} x^3)(\log_{0.2} 0.0016x) + 36}} D_{\psi}$$

$$111. f(x) = \log_2 \left( -\log_{1/2} \left( 1 + \frac{1}{\sqrt[4]{x} - 1} \right) \right)$$

$$112. f(x) = 3^{\cos^{-1}(\log_e \sqrt{1-e^{2x}})}$$

$$113. f(x) = \log_{10} \log_2 \log_{2/\pi} (\tan^{-1} x)^{-1}$$

$$114. f(x) = \sqrt{\log_{1/3} (\log_4 (|x|^2 - 5))}$$

115. If a function is defined as  $g(x) = |\sin x| + \sin x$ ,  $\phi(x) = \sin x + \cos x$ ,  $0 \leq x \leq \pi$  then find the domain for  $f(x) = \sqrt{\log_{\phi(x)} g(x)}$ .

$$116. f(x) = \sqrt{x^2 + 4x} C_{2x^2+3}$$

$$117. f(x) = \sqrt{\log_{1/2} \left( \frac{5x-x^2}{4} \right) + {}^{10}C_x}$$

118. (a)  $f(x) = \sin^{-1} [2x^2 - 3]$ , where  $[\cdot]$  denotes the greatest integer function.

(b)  $f(x) = \log_{\left[ \frac{x+1}{x} \right]} |x^2 - x - 6| + {}^{16-x}C_{2x-1} + {}^{20-3x}P_{2x-5}$

119.  $f(x) = \operatorname{cosec}^{-1} [1 + \sin^2 x]$ , where  $[\cdot]$  denotes greatest integer function.

120.  $f(x) = \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{[x]}{\{x\}} \right)$ , where  $[.]$  and  $\{.\}$  denotes the greatest integer and fractional part.

121.  $f(x) = \cos^{-1} \sqrt{\log [x] \frac{|x|}{x}}$ , where  $[.]$  denotes the greatest integer.

122.  $f(x) = \frac{1}{[x]} + \log_{1-\{x\}}(x^2 - 3x + 10) + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2-|x|}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{\sec(\sin x)}}$

123.  $f(x) = \left[ \frac{x}{2} \right] - 5 \cos^{-1} x^2 + \frac{(2x+1)!}{\sqrt{x+1}}$ , where  $[.]$  denotes the greatest integer.

124.  $f(x) = \frac{\sqrt{\sin^{-1} x + \sqrt{x^2 + 1}} + \sqrt{x - [x] + \log x}}{e^{\sqrt{\sin x + \cos x}} + \log \left( \sin \left( \frac{1}{\sqrt{-x^2}} \right) \right)}$

125.  $f(x) = \sqrt{(5x-6-x^2)[\{\ln\{x\}\}]} + \sqrt{(7x-5-2x^2) + \left( \ln \left( \frac{7}{2} - x \right) \right)^{-1}}$

126.  $f(x) = \log_{(\operatorname{cosec} x - 1)}(2 - [\sin x] - [\sin x]^2)$

127. If domain for  $y = f(x)$  is  $[-3, 2]$ , find domain of  $g(x) = f\{|[x]|\}$ .

128.  $f(x) = \frac{x}{\sqrt{\sin(\ln x) - \cos(\ln x)}}$

129.  $f(x) = (\pi^{3-x} - e^{2x-1})^{1/2002} + \sqrt{\cos(\sin x)}$

130.  $f(x) = \log(e^x - x)$

131.  $f(x) = \sqrt{\sqrt{\sin x} + \sqrt{\cos x} - 1}$

132.  $f(x) = \frac{1}{[|x-2|] + [|x-10|] - 8}$

133. Find the domain of  $\sqrt{[f(x)] + 1 \cdot 2}$ , where  $f(x) = 2 \left| \sqrt{x^2 - 2x + 1} - e^{\int_0^1 \left( \frac{1}{x+1} \right) dx} \right|$

134. Find domain and range of

$$f(x) = \sqrt{(1 - \cos x) \sqrt{(1 - \cos x) \sqrt{(1 - \cos x) \sqrt{\dots \infty}}}}$$

135. Let  $f(x) = \log_2(\log_3(\log_4(\log_5(\sin x + b^2))))$ , where  $b \in \mathbb{R}$ . Find values of 'b' so that  $f(x)$  has domain  $(-\infty, \infty)$ .

136. Let  $f(x) = \operatorname{sgn} \left( \log_{0.5} \left( \log_6 \left( \frac{x^2 + x}{x+4} \right) \right) \right)$  and range of  $f(x) \in \{-1\}$ . Find domain of  $f(x)$ .

$$137. f(x) = \frac{[x]}{2x - [x]}$$

## ANSWER

1.  $D(y) = [0, 2]$       2.  $x \in (-\infty, 2] \cup [3, \infty)$       3.  $D(y) = [-3, 5)$       4.  $D(y) = [-1/2, 3/2]$   
 5.  $D(y) = [-2/3, 3]$       6.  $D(y) = (-\infty, -1/2) \cup (3, +\infty)$       7.  $D(f) = (-\infty, -2] \cup [0, 2]$   
 8.  $D(f) = (-\infty, -\sqrt{3}] \cup [0, \sqrt{3}]$       9.  $x \in (-\infty, -1/2] \cup (0, 1) \cup (2, \infty)$       10.  $D(y) = (-\infty, 0) \cup [2, 3]$   
 11.  $D(y) = (-\infty, -1) \cup [4, +\infty)$       12.  $D(y) = (-\infty, -4) \cup (-2, 2) \cup (2, +\infty)$       13.  
 $D(y) = (-\infty, -2) \cup (2, +\infty)$       14.  $D(y) = (-\infty, -3) \cup (-1, +\infty)$       15.  $D(y) = (-\infty, -7) \cup (-1, +\infty)$   
 16.  $D(y) = (-5, 0) \cup (3, +\infty)$       17.  $x \in (-\infty, -2) \cup (-1, 3) \cup (4, \infty)$       18.  $x \in (-\infty, -1) \cup (1, 2]$   
 19.  $[-1, 1] \cup [3, \infty) \cup \{2\}$       20.  $(-\infty, -3] \cup (-1, 0] \cup [1, \infty)$       21.  $(-1, 0) \cup (1, 4] \cup [5, \infty) - \{2\}$   
 22.  $D(y) = [-1, 1]$       23.  $D(y) = [1, 6]$       24.  $D(f) = [-1, 2]$       25.  $D(f) = (-\infty, -4] \cup [5, 6]$   
 26.  $D(y) = \{1\}$       27.  $D(y) = (-\infty, -4] \cup (7, +\infty)$       28.  $D(y) = [5, 7)$   
 29.  $D(y) = [-2, 1] \cup (1, +\infty)$       30.  $D(y) = (-4, 1]$       31.  $(-3, 0) \cup (0, 2)$   
 32.  $D(f) = (-\infty, -3] \cup (2, +\infty)$       33.  $D(y) = (-3, 3) \cup (3, 4]$       34.  $[0, \infty[ - 1$   
 35.  $(-2 \leq x < 0) \cup (0 < x < 1)$       36.  $x \in (0, 4] - \{1\}$       37.  $D(y) = (3, 30) \cup (30, +\infty)$   
 38.  $D(y) = (-5, 8] \cup (8, 9)$       39.  $D(y) = (2, 4]$       40.  $D(y) = [1, +\infty)$   
 41.  $D(f) = [2, +\infty)$       42.  $D(y) = [1, +\infty)$       43.  $D(y) = (0, 1)$   
 44.  $D(y) = (-3, -2/5) \cup (2, +\infty)$       45.  $D(y) = (1, 4]$       46.  $] -\infty, -2] \cup ] 1, 2]$   
 47.  $(-1 < x < -1/2) \cup (x > 1)$       48.  $D(y) = [0, +\infty)$       49.  $D(y) = (0, 3/2]$   
 50.  $D(y) = (-3, -2/3]$       51.  $D(y) = (1, +\infty)$       52.  $(0, 1)$   
 53.  $D(y) = [2, 3]$       54.  $D(y) = [-5, -3] \cup (3, 5)$       55.  $D(y) = (1, 6) \cup (6, +\infty)$       56.  $x \in (0, 3]$   
 58.  $\left[ \frac{1-\sqrt{5}}{2}, 0 \right) \cup \left[ \frac{1+\sqrt{5}}{2}, \infty \right)$       59.  $x \in (3, 4)$       60.  $\left[ 3, \frac{10}{3} \right]$   
 61.  $[1, 2)$       62.  $D(y) = [1, 4)$       63.  $D(y) = [-1, 3]$   
 64.  $[-2, -1] \cup [1, 2]$       65.  $D(y) = (-\infty, 0]$       66.  $\{x: 2n\pi - \pi/2 < x < 2n\pi + \pi/2\}, n \in \mathbb{I}$   
 67.  $(2K\pi, (2k+1)\pi)$       68.  $D(y) = \{[2\pi n + \arcsin(1/3); \pi(2n+1) - \arcsin(1/3)] \mid n \in \mathbb{Z}\}$   
 69.  $D(y) = \{[4\pi n, 2\pi(2n+1)] \mid n \in \mathbb{Z}\}$   
 70.  $D(y) = \{(\pi(2n-1) + \arccos(1/4), \pi(2n+1) - \arccos(1/4)) \mid n \in \mathbb{Z}\}$   
 71.  $D(y) = \{[\pi(6n-1)/3, \pi(6n+1)/3] \mid n \in \mathbb{Z}\}$   
 72.  $D(y) = \{\pi(4n+1)/2, \mid n \in \mathbb{Z}\} \cup \{[\pi(2m+1), 2\pi(m+1)] \mid m \in \mathbb{Z}\}$   
 73.  $D(y) = \{[2\pi n, \pi(2n+1)] \mid n \in \mathbb{Z}\}$       74.  $\{2, 3\}$       75.  $[-1, 3)$

76.(a)  $y = \log(10 - 10^x)$ ,  $-\infty < x < 1$ , (b)  $y = x/3$  when  $-\infty < x < 0$  &  $y = x$  when  $0 \leq x < +\infty$

77.(a)  $2K\pi \leq x \leq 2K\pi + \pi$  where  $K \in I$  (b)  $[-3/2, -1]$  78.  $f(\tan x) \in \left[ n\pi, n\pi + \frac{\pi}{4} \right]$ .

79.  $4 - x^2 \neq 0$  80.  $(-\infty, -3]$  81.  $\phi$  82.  $\left( \frac{(4n-1)\pi}{2}, \frac{(4n+1)\pi}{2} \right)$  83.  $x \in [4, 6]$  84.  $[-1, 2]$

85.R 86.  $(-\infty, -1) \cup [0, \infty)$  87.  $\left( -\infty, \frac{1-\sqrt{65}}{4} \right) \cup \left[ 0, \frac{1+\sqrt{65}}{4} \right)$  88.  $x \in (2, 4)$  89.  $[5, \infty)$

90.  $[-1, 0]$  91.  $\left[ -\frac{5\pi}{4}, -\frac{3\pi}{4} \right] \cup \left[ -\frac{\pi}{4}, \frac{\pi}{4} \right] \cup \left[ \frac{3\pi}{4}, \frac{5\pi}{4} \right]$  92.  $(3 - 2\pi < x < 3 - \pi) \cup (3 < x \leq 4)$

93.  $(0, 1/4) \cup (3/4, 1) \cup \{x : x \in \mathbb{N}, x \geq 2\}$ ,  $2K\pi < x < (2K+1)\pi$  but  $x \neq 1$  where  $K$  is non-negative integer

94.  $[0, \pi/3] \cup [5\pi/3, 6]$  95.  $[1, \pi)$  96.  $\phi$  97.  $[-\pi/4, \pi/4]$  98.  $(-3, -1] \cup \{0\} \cup [1, 3)$

99.  $[-2, -1) \cup [0, 1)$  100.  $\phi$  101.  $\left( -1, \frac{\pi}{6} \right) \cup \left( \frac{-\pi}{6}, 0 \right)$  102.  $x = -1$  and  $x = 1$

103.  $x \in (0, 1/2) \cup (1/2, 1)$  104.  $(0, \infty)$  105.  $\left( 0, \frac{1}{100} \right) \cup \left( \frac{1}{100}, \frac{1}{\sqrt{10}} \right)$  106.  $(10^{10}, \infty)$

107.  $\left( -4, -\frac{1}{2} \right) \cup (2, \infty)$  108.  $x \in (2, 3)$  109.  $[-2, 1)$  110.  $[0, 25]$

111.  $(0, 1)$  112.  $(-\infty, \frac{1}{2} \log_e (1 - \frac{1}{e^2})]$  113.  $\phi$  114.  $[-3, -2) \cup [3, 4)$

115. Domain of  $f(x)$  is  $\left[ \frac{\pi}{6}, \frac{\pi}{2} \right)$  116.  $x \in \{1, 2, 3\}$  117.  $x \in \{1, 4\}$

118.(a)  $\left[ -\sqrt{\frac{5}{2}}, -1 \right] \cup \left[ 1 - \sqrt{\frac{5}{2}}, 1 \right)$ , (b)  $x \in \{4, 5\}$  119.R 120.  $(0, 1)$  121.  $x \in (2, \infty)$

122.  $(-2, -1) \cup (-1, 0) \cup (1, 2)$  123.  $x \in \{-1/2\}$  125.  $(1, 2) \cup (2, 5/2)$

127.  $g(x) \in [-2, 3]$  or  $[-2, 3)$ . 128.  $x \in \left( e^{\left(2n+\frac{1}{4}\right)\pi}, e^{\left(2n+\frac{5}{4}\right)\pi} \right)$  129.  $\left( -\infty, \frac{1+3\ln\pi}{2+\ln\pi} \right)$

130.R 131.  $\left[ 2K\pi, 2K\pi + \frac{\pi}{2} \right]$

132.  $R - \{(1, 2) \cup \{2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10\} \cup (10, 11)\}$  134.  $D_f = R, R_f = [0, 2]$

135.  $b \in (-\infty, -\sqrt{626}) \cup (\sqrt{626}, \infty)$  136.  $D_f = (-4, -3) \cup (8, \infty)$  137.  $R - \left\{ -\frac{1}{2}, 0 \right\}$